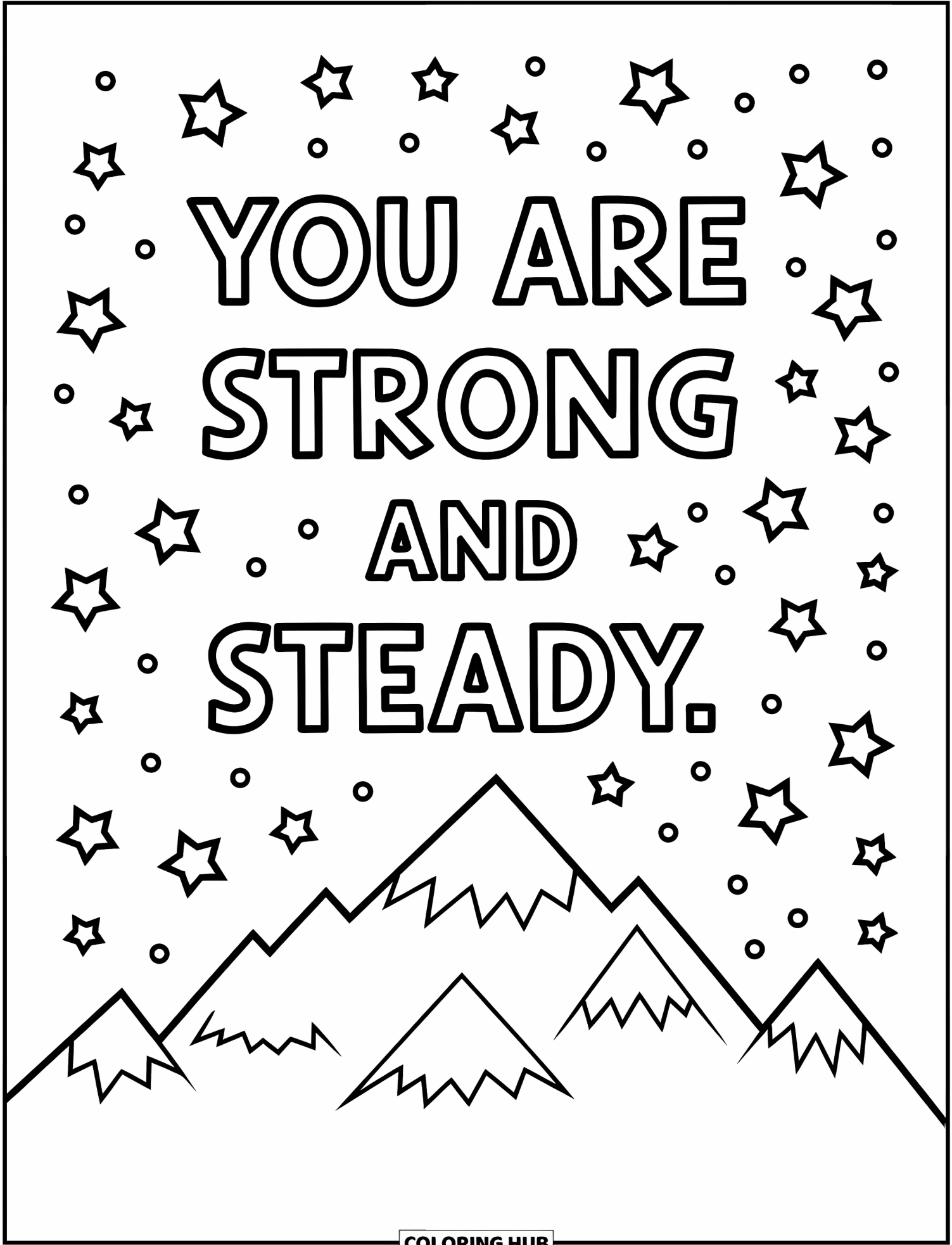


The image is a black and white line drawing designed for coloring. It features a night sky filled with numerous stars of various sizes and small circles representing distant galaxies or nebulae. The stars are scattered across the upper two-thirds of the frame. At the bottom of the image, there is a range of jagged mountains. The central text, 'YOU ARE STRONG AND STEADY.', is written in a large, bold, sans-serif font with a thick outline, making it the focal point of the illustration.

YOU ARE
STRONG
AND
STEADY.