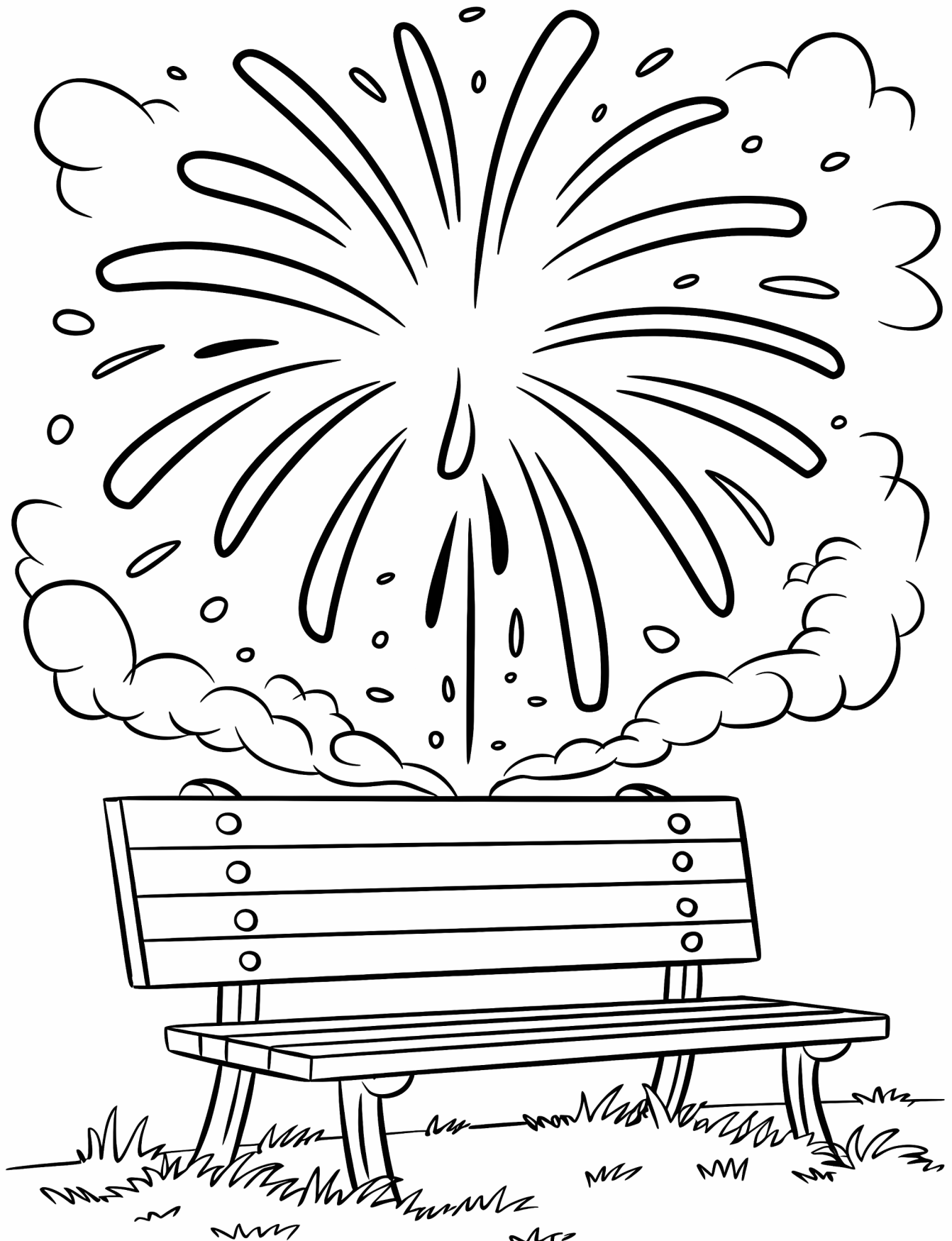




©artpodpintyovul.com