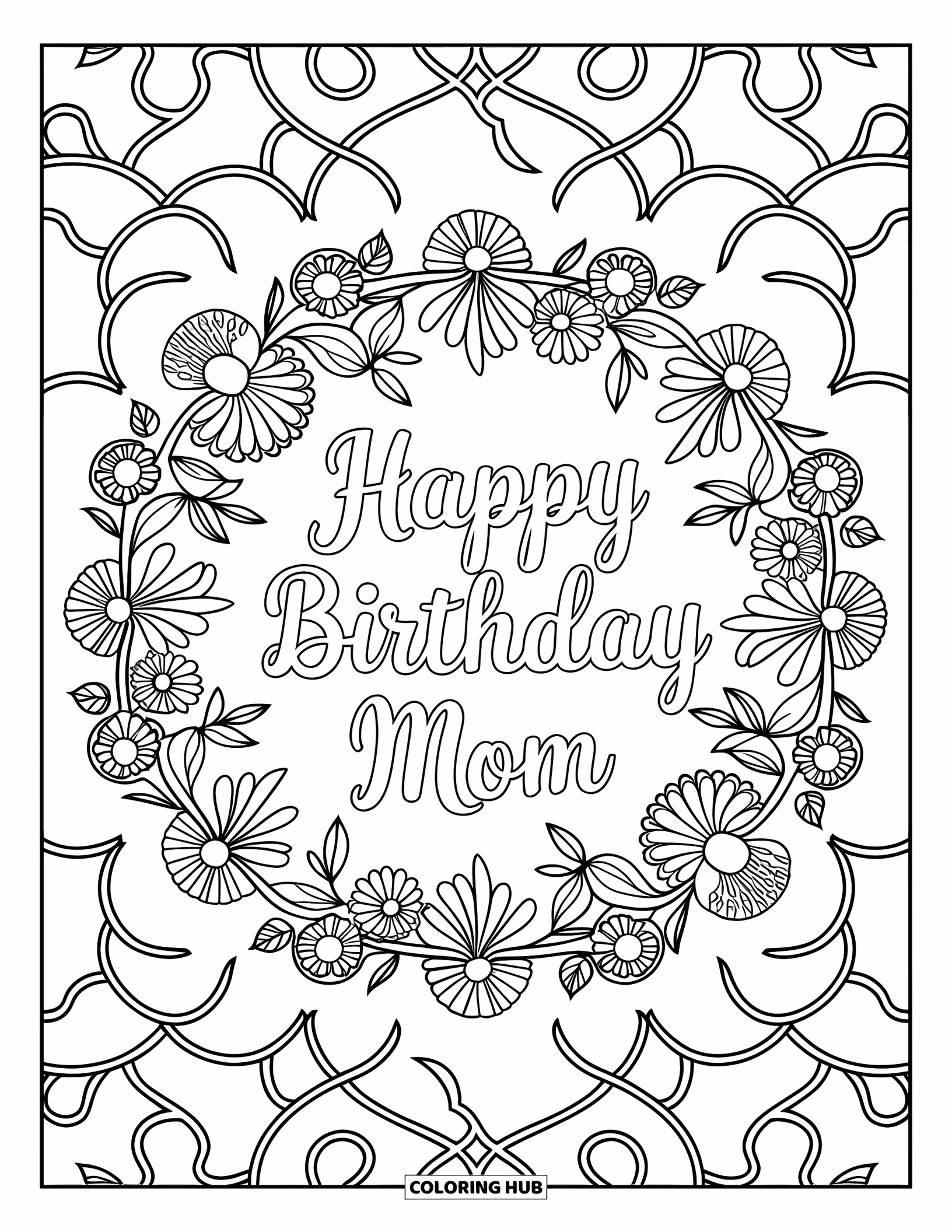




Happy
Birthday
Mom